

References. HH uses *footnotes* (not endnotes) for referencing material. Manuscripts should *not* contain a separate bibliography or list of references. The first citation in footnotes must include the full details of the primary or secondary sources. Use consecutive superior numbers placed after the end-mark of punctuation for footnote references. A second citation of the same source, if immediately following, is *Ibid.*; if other footnotes intervene, use the author's last name, short title, and (for quotations) page number. Use inclusive page numbers for journal articles and book chapters: 3–17, 23–26, 100–103, 104–7, 124–28, 1115–20. Provide complete bibliographic information as outlined below at first citation; for all subsequent citations, give author and short title. Authors are solely responsible for the accuracy of citations. Follow the examples below for footnote format.

1. J. S. Haldane, *Organism and Environment as Illustrated by the Physiology of Breathing* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1917), 99.

NB: Provide full author name if available; if only initials available one space after full stop for each initial. Italicise title. Capitalise proper words for English-language titles; otherwise follow rule appropriate to title's language. Publication details in brackets in following order – Location: Publisher, Year. Page number(s) outside brackets if appropriate. References to multiple articles/books separated by a semi-colon.

2. *Ibid.*, 105.

3. Harvey Cushing, *The Life of Sir William Osler*, 2 vols (London: Oxford University Press, 1925), II, 865.

NB: Example of format for multiple volume publication.

4. B. Lang and J. Srdar, 'Therapeutic Communities and Aftercare Clubs in Yugoslavia', in H. Klingermann, J. Takala and G. Hunt, eds, *Cure, Care or Control: Alcoholism Treatment in Sixteen Countries* (Albany: SUNY Press, 1992), 53–63.

NB: If title has *more* than three authors/editors, use first name followed by *et al.*

5. Haldane, *Organism and Environment*, 99–102.

NB: Format for non-continuous repeat citation.

6. Cushing, *Osler*, II, 542–49.

7. Christopher Hamlin, 'Predisposing Causes and Public Health in Early Nineteenth-Century Medical Thought', *Social History of Medicine*, 1992, 5, 43–70, 68.

NB: Article title in single quotes, journal title in italics. Comma *outside* quotes. Full journal title, date, volume number (no issue number required), all separated by commas.

8. Leila Jackson and J. J. Moore, 'Studies on Experimental Scurvy in Guinea Pigs', *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 1916, 19, 478–510, 485.

9. H. E. Ross, 'The Cell Content of Milk', *J. Infect. Dis.*, 1912, 10, 7–16, 14.

NB: In cases in which a journal is appears in numerous notes, an abbreviation may be used following the first full citation.

10. C. M. Jackson to G. S. Ford, 8 November 1917, folder 32, Guy Stanton Ford Correspondence, University of Minnesota Archives, Minneapolis, Minnesota (henceforth Ford Correspondence).

11. Jackson and Moore, 'Experimental Scurvy', 486.

12. Jackson to Ford, 8 November 1917. Ford Correspondence.

13. Matthieu Orfila, *Directions for the Treatment of Persons who have Taken Poison*, R.H. Black (trans), 2nd edn (Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, & Brown, 1820). 15.

NB: Format for translated, multi-edition work.

14. Michael Worboys, 'Science and British Colonial Imperialism, 1895–1940' (unpublished PhD thesis, Sussex University, 1979).

The most recent edition of the *Chicago Manual of Style* published by the University of Chicago Press should be consulted for materials not covered here.